

3.5.2 母平均が未知の場合

[2] 題意より、母分散 σ^2 の 95% 信頼区間を。

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.025)} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.975)}$$

$$\therefore \text{Z. } n=11, \bar{X}=2.6, \chi_{10}^2(0.025)=20.5, \chi_{10}^2(0.975)=3.25$$

$$\therefore \frac{10 \times 2.6^2}{20.5} < \sigma^2 < \frac{10 \times 2.6^2}{3.25} \quad \therefore \underline{3.3 < \sigma^2 < 20.8}$$

[3] 題意より、母分散 σ^2 の 90% 信頼区間を。

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.05)} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.95)}$$

$$\therefore \text{Z. } n=20, \bar{X}=12.8, \chi_{19}^2(0.05)=30.1, \chi_{19}^2(0.95)=10.12$$

$$\therefore \frac{19 \times 12.8^2}{30.1} < \sigma^2 < \frac{19 \times 12.8^2}{10.12} \quad \therefore \underline{103.4 < \sigma^2 < 307.6}$$

[4] 題意より、母分散 σ^2 の 95% 信頼区間を。

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.025)} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi_{n-1}^2(0.975)}$$

$$\therefore \text{Z. } n=10, \chi_9^2(0.025)=19.02, \chi_9^2(0.975)=2.70$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{X} &= \frac{1}{10} (6060 + 6314 + 6072 + 6095 + 6181 + 6268 + 6293 + 6256 + 6218 + 6183) \\ &= 6194 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S^2 &= \frac{1}{9} \{ (6060-6194)^2 + (6314-6194)^2 + (6072-6194)^2 + (6095-6194)^2 + (6181-6194)^2 \\ &\quad + (6268-6194)^2 + (6293-6194)^2 + (6256-6194)^2 + (6218-6194)^2 + (6183-6194)^2 \} \\ &\doteq 8558.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \frac{9 \times 8558.7}{19.02} < \sigma^2 < \frac{9 \times 8558.7}{2.70} \quad \therefore \underline{4049.9 < \sigma^2 < 28529.0}$$