

問題3 解答例

1. (1) $av_1 + bv_2 + cv_3 = x$ を解くと.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right] \quad \therefore \begin{cases} a=1 \\ b=\frac{3}{2} \\ c=\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore x = [v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \text{成分表示は} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

(2) \star を解くと.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 5 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 7 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & \frac{7}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\therefore x = [v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3] \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -\frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -\frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{7}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

(3) \star を解くと.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\therefore x = [v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3] \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 2 \\ \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \text{成分表示は} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 2 \\ \frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

2.(1) $\sum_{i=1}^4 a_i v_i = x$ を解くと.

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -4 & -2 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \\ & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -2 \end{array} \right] \\ & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & & & & \frac{2}{3} \\ & 1 & & & \frac{2}{3} \\ & & 1 & & 1 \\ 0 & & & 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad \therefore \text{成分表示は} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ 1 \\ -\frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

(2) $\sum_{i=1}^4 a_i v_i = x$ を解くと.

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -3 \\ 3 & -1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & -1 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & -4 & -2 & -4 & 7 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -\frac{7}{2} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 2 & -\frac{7}{2} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{5}{2} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 7 \end{array} \right] \\
 & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ & 1 & & -\frac{1}{2} \\ & & 1 & -\frac{5}{2} \\ 0 & & & \frac{7}{3} \end{array} \right] \quad \therefore \frac{1}{6} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -17 \\ -15 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{が成分表示}
 \end{aligned}$$

[3] $[v_1 \ v_2 \ v_3] = [u_1 \ u_2 \ u_3] P$ よ)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} P. \quad \therefore \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \text{の逆行列は}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & & \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & & 1 & \\ 1 & 5 & -1 & & & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{9}{2} & -1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \\
 & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{9}{2} & -1 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{array} \right] \\
 & \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{6} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & & & \frac{1}{5} & -\frac{1}{5} & \\ & 1 & & \frac{2}{5} & -\frac{1}{5} & \\ & & 1 & \frac{3}{5} & \frac{2}{5} & -\frac{1}{5} \end{array} \right] \quad \text{である}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore P = \frac{1}{15} \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 9 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{15} \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 8 & 8 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 6 & -12 & 18 \end{bmatrix} \text{である}$$

$$\text{成分表示は } \frac{1}{30} \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 8 & 8 \\ 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 6 & -12 & 18 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{30} \begin{bmatrix} 44 \\ 2 \\ -6 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{15} \begin{bmatrix} 22 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix} \text{である}$$

$$\text{④ } \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ の逆行列は}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right]$$

$$\rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & & & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ & 1 & & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ & & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right] \text{となり}$$

$$\therefore P = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{成分表示は } \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ -3 \\ -7 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -12 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \text{である}$$

$$5. \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ の逆行列は } \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore P = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \text{ また成分表示は}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 20 \end{bmatrix} \text{ である}$$

$$6.(1) y_1 = \frac{v_1}{\|v_1\|} = \frac{1}{2} v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ である}$$

$$y_2' = v_2 - \langle y_1, v_2 \rangle y_1 = v_2 - y_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\|y_2'\| = \sqrt{2} \text{ より}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ である.}$$

$$y_3' = v_3 - \langle y_1, v_3 \rangle y_1 - \langle y_2, v_3 \rangle y_2$$

$$= v_3 - y_1 - \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} y_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{3}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\|y_3'\| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \text{ より}$$

$$y_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ である}$$

$$(2) y_1 = \frac{v_1}{\|v_1\|} = \frac{1}{3} v_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$

$$y_2' = v_2 - \langle y_1, v_2 \rangle y_1 = v_2 - y_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{y_2'}{\|y_2'\|} = \frac{1}{3} y_2' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$

$$y_3' = v_3 - \langle y_1, v_3 \rangle y_1 - \langle y_2, v_3 \rangle y_2 = v_3 - y_1 - y_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_3 = \frac{y_3'}{\|y_3'\|} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$

$$(3) y_1 = \frac{v_1}{\|v_1\|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} v_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$

$$y_2' = v_2 - \langle y_1, v_2 \rangle y_1 = v_2 - 2\sqrt{3} y_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{y_2'}{\|y_2'\|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$

$$y_3' = v_3 - \langle y_1, v_3 \rangle y_1 - \langle y_2, v_3 \rangle y_2 = v_3 - \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} y_1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} y_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{4}{3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} - \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{6} \\ -\frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_3 = \frac{y_3'}{\|y_3'\|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{である}$$